# J M G O L D S O N

EMPOWERING PEOPLE. CREATING COMMUNITY.

# STOW COMPREHENSIVE PLAN OPEN HOUSE SUMMARY

Prepared by JM Goldson LLC 2/29/2024

#### Overview

On January 17, 2024, JM Goldson and the Town of Stow hosted an Open House for the Stow Comprehensive Plan update. The event took place at the Pompositticut Community Center from 6:00 to 8:00 pm and saw 36 attendees. This Open House marked the public kickoff of Phase II of the Stow Comprehensive planning process, which is dedicated to facilitating engagement around a community Vision and Goals to guide the Town for the next decade.

#### Key Findings

- When writing about what they loved most about Stow, participants described the abundance of nature, the strong sense of community, the rural setting and "small town" feel, and the quietude and serenity of the area. The most common phrase used to describe what attendees love most about Stow was open space.
- The top issue to which participants wanted to see effort devoted was housing affordability. Participants also mentioned they hoped that the comprehensive plan will promote walkability, create new gathering spaces, preserve green spaces, and address ways to help long-term residents stay in Stow. Additionally, desires to limit further development and to foster economic growth were each noted several times.
- When asked what questions they had about the comprehensive planning process,

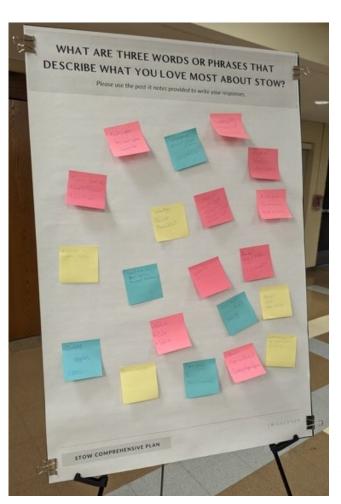
attendees asked what the approval process was for a Comprehensive Plan, when progress will be visible, and how success in implementation can be promoted.





#### **Participants**

- The first activity board asked participants their age, their housing status, their connection to Stow, how long they have been affiliated with Stow, and if they had ever served on a Town board, committee, or commission.
- Participants were most likely to be homeowners over the age of 35, with a 20+ year affiliation with Stow.
- In total, 69% of attendees stated that they either actively or previously served on the Town Board, indicating very high levels of civic engagement among those attending the Open House.



#### Open House Format

The Open House aimed to serve as an introduction to the project team and the comprehensive planning process. A focus was placed on hearing what community members view as the top issues in Stow, gaining insight on what people love most in Stow, and hearing what questions community members have about the planning process. The JM Goldson project team and members of the Comprehensive Plan Committee facilitated the Open House through engagement boards designed to either share or collect information. Informational boards gave an introductory explanation of the comprehensive planning process, shared statistics about how housing and demographics have changed in Stow since the 2010 Master Plan, and outlined the Phase II Engagement Roadmap for the ongoing comprehensive planning process. Interactive stations invited participants to share demographic information about themselves, what they thought were the top issues facing Stow, what they loved most about Stow, and what questions they had about

the planning process. Participants were provided either sticky dots or sticky notes and writing utensils to indicate their responses, depending on whether the question was open-response or quantitative.



#### Most Loved Aspects of Stow

When asked "What are three words or phrases that describe what you love most about Stow?" participants highlighted the access to green space in Stow and the strength of the community. These comments were consolidated into themes, the count of which is shown on the right. The most common phrase used was open space.

| Most Loved: Key Themes | Count <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Open/Green Space       | 20                 |
| Good Community         | 17                 |
| Rural                  | 12                 |
| Quiet/Calm             | 6                  |

#### Stow's Top Issues

When asked "What are the top issues you hope this plan will help address in Stow?" attendees referred to a diversity of issues. Outstanding was the need for affordable housing in Stow. Additionally, participants expressed a desire for economic development and an increase in businesses, while also highlighting the importance of environmental preservation and the hope to maintain green spaces. Another key theme was walkability, with multiple

| Top Issues: Key Themes          | Count |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Affordable Housing              | 14    |
| More Business/Economic Dev.     | 11    |
| Sustainability/Environmentalism | 7     |
| Walkability                     | 6     |
| Gathering Places                | 6     |

suggestions for sidewalk construction and traffic safety. Lastly, desires for more public gathering spaces were expressed.

#### Questions about the Planning Process

When asked "What questions do you have about the comprehensive planning process?" participants most often asked about how the comprehensive plan will be approved, and how it will be materialized. Other participants wondered what the timeline for the comprehensive plan looks like and 'What's next?'.

Finally, multiple people asked how a successful comprehensive plan can be ensured given the rural character of Stow and the diversity in financial circumstances of residents.

| Questions: Key Themes     | Count |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Approval Process          | 7     |
| Project Timeline          | 2     |
| Successful Implementation | 2     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This number totals more than the number of attendees because attendees were invited to list multiple words or phrases.



#### APPENDIX

The following tables quantify responses from attendees for each question. Percentages are based on the number of responses to each question, which differ depending on the question. Where data were available, the Open House participants were compared to the population of Stow as a whole.

#### What is your connection to Stow?

| Connection                                 | Participants | Percent |
|--|--------------|---------|
| Hive in Stow.                              | 30           | 83%     |
| I don't live in Stow, but I work here.     | 4            | 11%     |
| I don't live in Stow, but I own property   | 1            | 3%      |
| here.                                      |              |         |
| I have a different connection to Stow than | 1            | 3%      |
| those listed here.                         |              |         |
| Total                                      | 36           |         |

#### How old are you?<sup>2</sup>

| Age Group | Participants | Percent | Stow       |
|-----------|--------------|---------|------------|
|           |              |         | Population |
| Under 18  | 2            | 7%      | 25%        |
| 18-34     | 3            | 9%      | 18%        |
| 35-64     | 14           | 42%     | 40%        |
| 65+       | 14           | 42%     | 17%        |
| Total     | 33           |         |            |

## What is your housing status?

| Housing Status                          | Participants | Percent | Stow                    |
|---|--------------|---------|-------------------------|
|   |              |         | Population <sup>3</sup> |
| I/my household owns the place we live.  | 29           | 91%     | 85%                     |
| I/my household rents the place we live. | 2            | 6%      | 15%                     |
| I am currently experiencing housing     | 1            | 3%      | N/A <sup>4</sup>        |
| instability.                            |              |         |                         |
| Other                                   | 0            | 0%      | N/A                     |
| Total                                   | 32           |         |                         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Age group data regarding the Stow population sourced from the 2018-2022 American Communities Survey 5-Year Estimates (B01001).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Homeownership and Rental percentages represent housing unit data taken from the 2018-2022 American Communities Survey 5-Year Estimates (B25003).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Housing insecurity is not compared due to the lack of a credible data source.



## How long have you been affiliated with Stow?

| Years Affiliated     | Participants | Percent |
|----------------------|--------------|---------|
| Less than five years | 2            | 6%      |
| 5-10 years           | 6            | 19%     |
| 11-19 years          | 3            | 9%      |
| 20+ years            | 21           | 66%     |
| Total                | 32           |         |

## Do you serve on a Town Board, Committee, or Commission?

| Participation | Participants | Percent |
|---------------|--------------|---------|
| Currently     | 17           | 53%     |
| Previously    | 5            | 16%     |
| Not Yet       | 10           | 31%     |
| Total         | 32           |         |

#### Most Loved Aspects about Stow

| protected open space + trails open space open space open space conservation lands rural quality scenic so beautiful open space open space open space community open space rural character/small town feel oppoptunity to participate in town swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural orchards friendly neighbors nature has rural character space open space orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly open space open space orchards sknowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors nature open space open space open space orchards o | 1-105t Loved / Speets about 5tovv  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·          |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
| open space small town conservation lands nature rural quality quiet scenic pilot grove farm so beautiful community feel open space calm community small-town feel open space small town feel open space nice people rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town lfeel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children nature apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community   | protected open space + trails      | sense of community                             |
| conservation lands rural quality scenic so beautiful open space community open space open space open space open space rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town swimming in lake boon rural feel rural local food + farms woodsy orchards friendly neighbors nature has rural character apples has rural character great gr | open space                         | Gleasondale community                          |
| rural quality scenic pilot grove farm so beautiful community feel open space calm community small-town feel open space small town feel open space nice people rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town I feel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friendly open space great people wildlife community  | open space                         | small town                                     |
| scenic pilot grove farm  so beautiful community feel  open space calm  community small-town feel  open space small town feel  open space nice people  rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing  opportunity to participate in town I feel safe here  swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others  rural quiet  rural local food + farms  woodsy familiar  orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  nature apples  has rural character friendly  open space great people  wildlife community   | conservation lands                 | nature   |
| so beautifulcommunity feelopen spacecalmcommunitysmall-town feelopen spacesmall town feelopen spacenice peoplerural character/small town feelnot much rentable housingopportunity to participate in townI feel safe hereswimming in lake boonimmediate neighbors willing to help out othersrural feelquietrurallocal food + farmswoodsyfamiliarorchardsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrenfriendly neighborsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrennatureappleshas rural characterfriendlyopen spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity  | rural quality                      | quiet  |
| open spacecalmcommunitysmall-town feelopen spacesmall town feelopen spacenice peoplerural character/small town feelnot much rentable housingopportunity to participate in townI feel safe hereswimming in lake boonimmediate neighbors willing to help out othersrural feelquietrurallocal food + farmswoodsyfamiliarorchardsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrenfriendly neighborsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrennatureappleshas rural characterfriendlyopen spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity  | scenic                             | pilot grove farm                               |
| community open space open space open space open space rural character/small town feel opportunity to participate in town opportunity to participate in town Ifeel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural feel rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors nature has rural character open space great people wildlife  small town feel small town feel not much rentable housing lice people space small town feel not much rentable housing lice people small town feel  | so beautiful                       | community feel                                 |
| open space nice people rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town Ifeel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural feel quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children nature apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community   | open space                         | calm   |
| open space nice people rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town I feel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural feel quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children nature apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community  | community                          | small-town feel                                |
| rural character/small town feel not much rentable housing opportunity to participate in town I feel safe here swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others rural feel quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community  | open space                         | small town feel                                |
| opportunity to participate in town swimming in lake boon immediate neighbors willing to help out others quiet quiet local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors has rural character open space wildlife gleel safe here immediate neighbors willing to help out others quiet local food + farms knowing friends, parents, siblings + children knowing friends, parents, siblings + children apples friendly open space great people community   | open space                         | nice people                                    |
| swimming in lake boon rural feel quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children knowing friends, parents, siblings + children apples has rural character open space wildlife immediate neighbors willing to help out others quiet local food + farms knowing friends, parents, siblings + children knowing friends, parents, siblings + children apples friendly open space great people community  | rural character/small town feel    | not much rentable housing                      |
| rural feel quiet rural local food + farms woodsy familiar orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community   | opportunity to participate in town | I feel safe here                               |
| rural local food + farms  woodsy familiar  orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  nature apples  has rural character friendly  open space great people  wildlife community  | swimming in lake boon              | immediate neighbors willing to help out others |
| woodsyfamiliarorchardsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrenfriendly neighborsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrennatureappleshas rural characterfriendlyopen spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity   | rural feel                         | quiet  |
| orchards knowing friends, parents, siblings + children friendly neighbors knowing friends, parents, siblings + children nature apples has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community  | rural                              | local food + farms                             |
| friendly neighborsknowing friends, parents, siblings + childrennatureappleshas rural characterfriendlyopen spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity  | woodsy                             | familiar                                       |
| natureappleshas rural characterfriendlyopen spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity   | orchards                           | knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  |
| has rural character friendly open space great people wildlife community  | friendly neighbors                 | knowing friends, parents, siblings + children  |
| open spacegreat peoplewildlifecommunity  | nature                             | apples   |
| wildlife community   | has rural character                | friendly                                       |
| '  | open space                         | great people                                   |
| community spirit quiet   | wildlife                           | community                                      |
|  | community spirit                   | quiet  |



| open space                       | good schools                            |
|----------------------------------|---|
| rural                            | abundance of woodpeckers and blue heron |
| still fairly rural               | beauty                                  |
| refuge                           | community                               |
| community spirit + neighborhoods | beautiful                               |
| small town                       | friends                                 |
| fields                           | strong school systems                   |
| elderly citizens                 | warm                                    |
| narrow tree lined roads          | minimal development                     |
| quaint                           | good schools                            |
| Butternut Farm                   | good volunteers on board                |
| woods walks                      | good schools                            |
| farms                            | roots                                   |
| agricultural                     | owls and coyotes                        |

## Stow's Top Issues

| Recognize that Stow is not and need not be a shopping/restaurant destination. Plenty of regional opportunities. Keep it small + appropriate.     | limit large trucks on residential roads   |
|--|---|
| affordable for seniors   | sustainability  |
| no new construction w/ fossil fuels  | get middle/high school interested in Stow history                                   |
| more businesses  | connection/transit options  |
| continue working on open space, emerald corridor for flora/fauna   | heat (illegible) for everyone including affordable units                            |
| more recreation for kids + families  | keep open space   |
| keep taxes low   | more clustered affordable housing w/ open public land; forget million-dollar houses |
| more sidewalks on 117  | affordable housing  |
| recognize that decisions made today effect the future  | mount signs telling history   |
| more affordable housing  | gathering spaces of all types   |
| small business   | not let one business entity impact character of neighborhood                        |
| integrate Stow history w/ the community  | move away from being fast "drive through"   |
| more commercial opportunities in town  | not much business to help w/ taxes  |
| redesign business center to be more inviting + place to hangout  | affordable housing  |
| find some way to gain tax base to alleviate<br>pressure on long-term or lifelong residents who<br>can't compete with the apparent affluence here | minimize existing commercial space  |
| plan for the future - protect character of neighborhoods   | minimize vehicular dominance over pedestrian/bikes                                  |

| control traffic - town-wide buy in to 25 mph on small, narrow, residential roads, max 30 mph on | gotta travel to shop                                   |
|---|--|
| 117   |  |
| taxes kinda high  | more playgrounds/play spaces                           |
| increase business in town   | be mindful of impact on taxes                          |
| affordable housing for all  | traffic intensity on 117                               |
| goal alignment of managing rising taxes with all the amenities people want                      | small schools where kids don't get lost in the shuffle |
| restaurants/pub - places to gather  | affordable housing                                     |
| more arts opportunities   | affordable housing                                     |
| small class sizes   | public water   |
| sustainability/environmental protection   | diversity  |
| environmental preservation  | athletic fields  |
| more diverse housing stock  | support farming  |
| walkability   | increased small housing                                |
| don't let Stow become Sudbury   | more bike lanes, running paths, etc. for safe          |
| ,   | outdoor recreation                                     |
| affordable housing  | economic development                                   |
| open space  | small business development + support                   |
| find new site for new library   | conserve quiet   |
| cultural development  | more small businesses                                  |
| more common social spaces to reinforce Stow's   | economic development                                   |
| sense of community (enable new events,  |  |
| gathering for music, etc.)  |  |
| affordable housing  | we need skateboard park                                |
| create meeting area for teenagers to gather   | invest in town businesses                              |
| affordable rental housing   | town services  |
| fix business + water in lower village   | minimize development                                   |
| housing diversity   | keep elderly citizens in Stow                          |
| appropriate reuse of Bose   | keep property tax stable                               |
| affordable moderate-income housing  | where is a culture district in town?                   |
| sidewalks - walking can be dangerous  | safety   |
| maintain space  | prioritize historic presentation                       |
| smaller houses - affordable units   | big houses not healthy - need smaller houses,          |
|   | accessible   |
| avoid growth that would require more from   | more sidewalks   |
| septic to town sewage   |  |
| potential charging station in every new home  |  |



# Questions about the Planning Process

| How will this affect property taxes?   | When will we see progress?                          |  |
|--|---|--|
| Does a comp plan get approved at town meeting?   | How confident are you (steering committee) that     |  |
|  | select people and boards will indeed pay            |  |
|  | attention to and be guided by the financial report? |  |
| What's next?   | How specifically will it be used?                   |  |
| community input  | Why do we need a plan?                              |  |
| In the rapidly changing atmosphere can such a plan be successful in a relatively rural town with so many demands and varied age and financial circumstances? | How will the plan be presented and approved?        |  |
| What will the priorities be and how are they decided?  | How does the comprehensive plan become actionable?  |  |
| How will the plan be implemented?  | How does it lead to zoning and policy changes?      |  |



#### **Engagement Boards**

# STOW COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

# CAN YOU ENVISION THE FUTURE OF STOW? THE COMPREHENSIVE PLAN WILL DO JUST THAT!

#### WHAT IS A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN?

A comprehensive plan is a policy document that helps local decision makers respond to change over time. Creating a comprehensive plan is a way for a community to identify a long-range vision for their town, primarily focused on physical evolution.

The Stow Comprehensive Plan will have seven elements:



Historical & Cultural



Open Spaces & Recreation



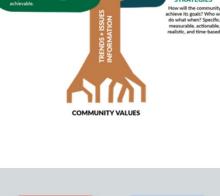


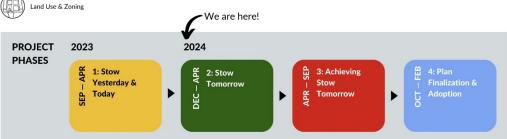
Municipal Facilities & Services





Transportation & Mobility





#### WHAT IS THE STEERING COMMITTEE?

The Stow Comprehensive Plan Steering Committee will collaborate with the Planning Department, Select Board, and the consultant team to facilitate engagement and prepare the Comprehensive Plan. The committee is meeting regularly throughout the planning process.

#### HOW CAN I LEARN MORE?

Project information and updates will be provided throughout the planning process on the dedicated project website. Tune in to the website for updates on the comprehensive planning process, engagement opportunities and results, and next steps.

Scan this code and submit your ideas for the official name of the Comprehensive Plan by the end of January!





Scan this code to submit your favorite photos of Stow to the photo competition!

www.tinyurl.com/stowCP
Scan this code to visit the project website!



STOW COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

JM GOLDSON



Thank you for joining us today! Please use the stickers provided to answer the following questions and give us a sense of who you are.

#### 1: WHAT IS YOUR CONNECTION TO STOW?

| I LIVE IN<br>STOW | I DON'T LIVE IN<br>STOW, BUT I WORK<br>HERE | I DON'T LIVE IN<br>STOW, BUT I OWN<br>PROPERTY HERE | I HAVE A DIFFERENT<br>CONNECTION TO<br>STOW THAN THOSE<br>LISTED HERE |
|-------------------|---|---|---|
|-------------------|---|---|---|

#### 2: HOW OLD ARE YOU?

| UNDER 18 18- | 35-64 | 65 OR OLDER |
|--------------|-------|-------------|
|--------------|-------|-------------|

#### 3: WHAT IS YOUR HOUSING STATUS?

| I/MY<br>HOUSEHOLDS<br>OWNS THE<br>PLACE WE LIVE | I/MY<br>HOUSEHOLD<br>RENTS THE<br>PLACE WE LIVE | I AM<br>CURRENTLY<br>EXPERIENCING<br>HOUSING<br>INSTABILITY | OTHER |
|---|---|---|-------|
|---|---|---|-------|

#### 4: HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN AFFILIATED WITH STOW?

| LESS THAN FIVE YEARS  5-10 YEARS  11-19 YEARS  20+ YEARS |
|--|
|--|

#### 5: DO YOU SERVE ON A TOWN BOARD, COMMITTEE, OR COMMISSION?





# STOW RESIDENTS THEN & NOW

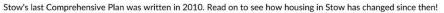
Stow's last Comprehensive Plan was written in 2010. Read on to see how the community has changed since then!

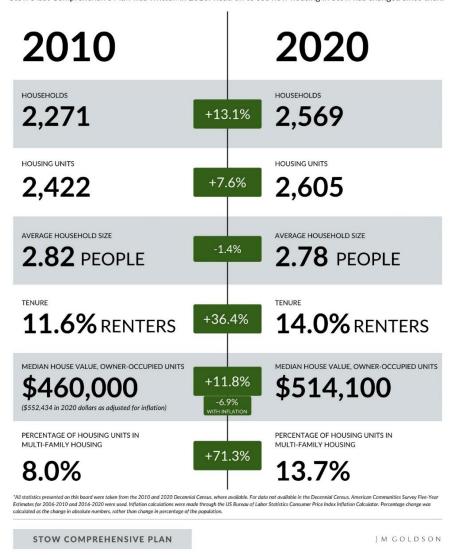


\*All statistics presented on this board were taken from the 2010 and 2020 Decennial Census, where available. For data not available in the Decennial Census, American Communities Survey Five-Year Estimates for 2006-2010 and 2016-2020 were used. Inflation calculations were made through the US Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index Inflation Calculator. Percentage change was calculated as the change in absolute numbers, rather than change in percentage of the population.









**Correction:** This informational board, "Stow Housing Then & Now," presented at the Open House, contains a data error. Under "Tenure," the data should reflect that 11.2 percent of the housing units in  $2010^5$  were renter-occupied, and 10.4 percent of the housing units in  $2020^6$  were renter-occupied. These numbers represent a growth in the number of renter-occupied housing units of three percent, from 271 to 279.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> U.S. Census Bureau (2010). Table H16. Retrieved from https://data.census.gov/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> U.S. Census Bureau (2020). Table DP1. Retrieved from https://data.census.gov/.



#### STOW COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

# PHASE II

### **ENGAGEMENT ROADMAP**



# CROWDSOURCE THE PLAN NAME AND PHOTO LIBRARY

Cast your vote for the official name for the Stow Comprehensive Plan. Submit before the end of January!



https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/stowname



Submit your favorite photos of Stow to be featured in Plan documents! All photos will be credited with sourcing.

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/stowCP



#### **COMMMUNITY OPEN HOUSE**

The results of today's Open House will help us create engagement materials for Phase II,

Thank you for being here today! Be on the lookout for upcoming engagement opportunities.

Visit the project website for updates! www.tinyurl.com/stowCP

#### **COMMUNITY SURVEY**

We will be launching an online Community Survey to gain a better understanding of what the Stow community thinks about different topics.



#### **CROWDMAP**

We will be launching an engagement tool called the "Crowdmap." This is an interactive mapping platform that allows community members to give place-based responses to different questions, providing insight into which places community members think are important to plan around.



#### MEETING-IN-A-BOX

Our Meeting-in-a-Box (MIAB) tool is a facilitation guide that encourages community members to host informal discussions about the Town's future with their families, friends, and networks. Coming soon!



#### DRAFT VISION, CORE THEMES, & GOALS

Using the results of early Phase II engagement tools, JM Goldson will facilitate two working sessions with the Comprehensive Plan committee to write the first draft of Stow's Community Vision, Core Themes, & Goals.



#### **COMMUNITY REVIEW PERIOD**

JM Goldson will take the workshop results and polish the Community Vision, Core Themes, & Goals first draft. Community members will be invited to submit written feedback on these statements to help revise them. JM Goldson will make revisions and present final drafts at a public presentation to the Comprehensive Plan Committee, Planning Board, and Select Board.

STOW
COMMUNITY VISION,
CORE THEMES,
& GOALS



